

Министерство образования Тульской области

ГОУ СПО «Чернский профессионально-педагогический колледж» Тульской области

УЧЕБНО-МЕТОДИЧЕСКАЯ РАЗРАБОТКА

по английскому языку

« БЛИЗКИЕ ПО ЗНАЧЕНИЮ СЛОВА С ТРЕНИРОВОЧНЫМИ УПРАЖНЕНИЯМИ»

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Употребление *so/such/too/enough*

SUCH или *SO*

so + прилагательное/наречие so + many/much/few/little + существительное such (a/an) + существительное such (a/an) + прилагательное + существительное such + a lot of + существительное Артикль a/an используется с исчисляемым существительным в единственном числе.	She is so beautiful ! I've got so many friends ! He is such a bore ! My Mum is such a wonderful cook ! We've spent such a lot of money.
За предложением с so/such может следовать придаточное предложение с союзом that : It was such a nice day that we decided to go for a walk.	

TOO или *ENOUGH*

too + прилагательное/наречие + (for sb/sth) + to+V (not) + прилагательное/наречие + enough + (for smb) + to+V (not) enough + существительное + (for sb/sth) + to+V	He is too young to watch this film. He isn't old enough to watch this film. There isn't enough time for us to do this work properly.
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1. Вставьте *so, such, such a, too* или *enough*.

1. He's difficult to understand because he speaks _____ quickly.
2. Jack isn't tall _____ to play basketball.
3. I like Tom and Ann. They're _____ nice people
4. It was a great holiday. We had _____ good time.
5. This test is _____ easy for me. I would like a more difficult one.
6. I was surprised that he looked _____ well after serious illness.
7. The weather is _____ bad today for having a picnic.
8. Everything is _____ expensive these days, isn't it?
9. I can get lost in this city because I don't know it well _____.
10. I have to go. I didn't realise it was _____ late.
11. He always looks good. He wears _____ nice clothes.
12. It was _____ boring film that I fell asleep while I was watching it.
13. I couldn't believe the news. It was _____ shock for me.
14. There wasn't _____ air in the room so I opened the window.
15. They've got _____ much money, they don't know what to do with it.

2. Вставьте *so, such, such a, too* или *enough*.

1. I didn't realise you lived _____ long way from the city center.
2. The food at the restaurant was _____ awful. I've never eaten tasteless food.
3. I think she works _____ hard for her age. She looks tired all the time.
4. The weather is _____ lovely today! I didn't expect it to be nice day.
5. I can't decide what to do. It's _____ difficult problem and we've got little time to solve it.
6. It's _____ hot here that I can't breathe! Can't we open a window?
7. There weren't _____ people to begin a meeting.
8. We ate _____ delicious food. However, the portions were big for me.
9. Mary is _____ beautiful! She's got lovely hair!
10. We had to pay _____ high price for our hotel in London that we didn't have _____ money to spend on presents.

Употребление *take/do*

Перед тем как приступить к выполнению упражнений, запомните слова, с которыми сочетаются глаголы *make* и *do*.

Do	Make
a crossword	a bargain
a favour	a cake/pizza
a job	a choice
a lot of damage	a complaint
a service	a compliment
a subject at school	a contribution to
a translation	a decision
an examination	a difference
an exercise	a discovery
an experiment	a fool of
badly/well	a fortune
business	a guess
harm/good	a living
justice	a loss
lessons	a mess
miracles/wonders	a mistake
one's best/worst	a phone call
one's duty	a profit
one's hair/teeth	a promise
one's homework	a request
repairs	a reservation
research	a suggestion
right/wrong	a speech
someone a good turn	a trip/journey
sth for a living	a will
the housework	an appointment
the shopping	an arrangement
the washing; up	an attempt
	an effort
	an example of smb
	an exception
	an excuse (for)
	an impression
	an offer
	certain/sure
	ends meet
	friends (with sb)
	fun of sb/sth
	marks on the wall
	matters/things worse
	money
	noise
	one's way back/home
	peace/war
	preparations
	progress
	sense
	time (for)
	the bed
	(the best) use of
	the most/best (of sth)
	the/some coffee
	trouble
	up one's mind
	way for
	yourself at home

3. Вставьте глаголы *do* и *take* в правильной форме.

1. Don't forget to _____ your teeth before you go to bed.

2. Exercise can _____ a big difference to your health.
3. He finds it difficult to _____ friends.
4. I hate _____ housework.
5. I'd like to _____ an appointment with Doctor Evans, please.
6. I've _____ a complaint to the police about the noise.
7. _____ certain that we have enough juice for the party.
8. You _____ the washing up and I'll do the drying.
9. Many students are finding it difficult to ends _____ meet.
10. Scientists are planning to _____ experiments to test the effectiveness of the new drug.
11. She had to _____ some very difficult decisions.
12. What do you _____ for a living?
13. _____ yourself at home while I go and find those photographs.
14. Neat clothes usually _____ a good impression on people.
15. Try not to _____ much noise when you go upstairs.

4. Прочитайте текст о влиянии техники на подростков и вставьте глаголы *do* и *take* в правильной форме.

Many experts point out that technology has put new emphasis on writing. Nowadays teens are increasingly using their mobiles and computers for communicating. They use a new form of their language, which affects their writing abilities. Special research, which has been **(1)** recently, shows that teens who regularly use text messaging **(2)** more mistakes in writing. Technology makes teens lazy. Many teenagers rely on technology to do all their work and some of them can't even

(3) simple maths without a calculator. Another bad effect of using technology is addiction. Computer addicts don't **(4)** their homework properly and neglect their everyday duties. To avoid this, parents ought to **(5)** sure that social networking and chatting happen after homework is over, or at timed intervals.

Excessive computer use can result in obesity since fats are not removed from the body. Parents don't always **(6)** an effort to promote more physical activities for their children, and teens sink deeper into the life of physical inactivity. To **(7)** matters worse, radiation from mobile phones, TV and computer screens

(8) harm to teens' health leading to serious diseases. That is why it **(9)** sense for parents to limit the time teens spend using technology and increase the time for sports activities. We shouldn't reject technology.

We should know how to **(10)** the best use of it.

Употребление *have/take*

Перед тем как приступить к выполнению упражнений, запомните слова, с которыми сочетаются глаголы *have* и *take*.

Have	Take	Have/take
(an) experience	a decision	(no/an) interest in
a chat	a deep/long breath	a seat
a dance	a message	a bath/
a dream	a photo(graph)/a picture	a shower
a drink	a pill	a break
a headache/toothache	a risk	a chance
a lesson	a taxi	a guess
a meal	a test/an exam	a holiday
a meeting	action	a look (at)
a party/celebration	advantage of	a nap
a picnic	an exam	a rest/
a quarrel	care (of)	a break
a say	measures	a swim
a smoke	no notice of	a walk
a talk	one's medicine	control of
a try/a go	orders	control over
a word	part in	responsibility (for)
an accident	pity	time
an argument	place	
an effect on sb	power	
an operation	pride in	
confidence in	smb's advice	
difficulty in	sth for granted	
dinner/lunch, etc.	sth into account	
fun	take one's chance	
no idea (of)	the bus/train/metro, etc.	
no intention of	the lead	
no respect for	the trouble	
something to eat	turns	
trouble with		

5. Вставьте глаголы *have* и *take* в правильной форме.

- Mr. Jackson, can I _____ a **word** with you, please. It's very important.
- Could you _____ **care** of my hamster while I'm on holiday, please?
- My parents' divorce _____ a **big effect** on me.
- They were always together so I just _____ **it for granted** that they were married.
- Choosing a future career, we should _____ **into account** our preferences and abilities.
- I'm absolutely free today. Let's _____ **dinner** together.
- James _____ **an accident** at work and had to go to hospital.
- I _____ **no trouble** finding the address on the Internet.
- We _____ great **pride in** Russia's scientific achievements.
- We were late for the train so we _____ a **taxi**.
- It's a pity that my father _____ **-no notice** of my hobby.
- Unfortunately, many tourists _____ **no respect** for the countries they visit.
- Susan _____ a **deep breath** and started to speak.
- Last year I _____ **part in** different competitions.
- The 2014 Winter Olympics _____ **place** in Russia.

6. Прочитайте текст об экологических проблемах и вставьте глаголы *have* или *take* в правильной форме.

Green woods with animals, insects, mushrooms, berries and fresh water with fish in it is something we **(1)** for granted today. Nevertheless, natural resources are not endless, and if we don't **(2)** action now, soon we will **(3)** difficulty finding blueberries in the forest or a glass of clean water to drink. Scientists are still **(4)** an argument, being unable to point out the main threats to the environment. Now it's time we **(5)** a decision! We want everyone to **(6)** part in protecting our environment. By **(7)** advantage of our knowledge and our experiences we'll steadily improve our environmental work. First of all, we should **(8)** control of factories and plants that pour their waste into rivers and lakes. They must **(9)** responsibility for treating the waste they produce. Secondly, we must **(10)** measures to stop the destruction of our environment. Most people **(11)** no idea how many trees are cut down annually to make furniture or paper. However, deforestation may **(12)** a negative effect on the climate of our planet. Furthermore, people **(13)** no respect for animals killing them for their meat,

skin or fur. If we (14) no notice of all these violent actions and misuse our natural resources, we will finally (15) trouble living on Earth!

Употребление say/tell/talk/speak

say	<p>В прямой речи: Tom said, 'This is great!'</p> <p>В косвенной речи (said that): Tom said (that) he might be late.</p> <p>В устойчивых словосочетаниях: say your prayers, say yes/no, say a few words, say something (nothing, etc.), the letter says, the newspaper says, the clock says, the label says, people say ..., let's just say (that)..., have sth to say</p>
tell	<p>В косвенной речи (told somebody): Tom told his friend that he would visit London.</p> <p>В устойчивых словосочетаниях: tell sb about sth, tell sb to do sth, tell sb (that), tell the twins apart, tell a mile off, tell tales, tell a story, tell a joke, tell the truth, tell a lie</p>
talk	<p>To talk about означает «обсуждать что-то в неформальной обстановке»: We talked about our school for hours.</p> <p>Говорить, произносить слова: How do babies learn to talk?</p> <p>В устойчивых словосочетаниях: talk to/with sb, talk sense, talk nonsense/rubbish</p>
speak	<p>Говорить на каком-либо языке: to speak English, to speak French</p> <p>Говорить громко/тихо/четко: to speak loudly/quietly She spoke the words as clearly she I could.</p> <p>В разговоре по телефону: 'Hello, may I speak to Mr.Langdon?' 'Yes, speaking.'</p> <p>To speak about something употребляется в более формальном контексте (to give a talk on sth): The mayor will be speaking at their graduation ceremony.</p> <p>В устойчивых словосочетаниях: speak to/with sb; generally/strictly speaking, speak for itself, speak for yourself, speaking of ..., to be on speaking terms</p> <p>speak</p> <p>Говорить на каком-либо языке: to speak English, to speak French</p> <p>Говорить громко/тихо/четко: to speak loudly/quietly She spoke the words as clearly she I could.</p> <p>В разговоре по телефону: 'Hello, may I speak to Mr.Langdon?' 'Yes, speaking.'</p> <p>To speak about something употребляется в более формальном контексте (to give a talk on sth): The mayor will be speaking at their graduation ceremony.</p> <p>В устойчивых словосочетаниях: speak to/with sb; generally/strictly speaking, speak for itself, speak for yourself, speaking of ..., to be on speaking terms</p>

7. Вставьте глаголы say, tell, speak или talk в правильной форме.

- When Jack saw me yesterday, he _____ 'You look great!'
- Generally _____, it's quite a good hospital.
- He _____ us the answer an hour ago.
- I'm going to _____ something to the neighbours about the noise.
- The teacher was very upset by our misbehaviour and _____ to us angrily.
- You do sense sometimes, _____ James.
- The clock _____ it's five past ten.
- It's impossible to _____ the twins apart.
- Simon to his mother _____ on the phone every week.
- Do we always have to _____ the truth?

8. Вставьте глаголы say, tell, speak или talk в правильной форме.

- The policeman _____ me to follow him to the nearest police station, which wasn't very far.
- She _____ goodbye to her parents and left.
- I've never _____ a lie in my whole life.
- If you aren't in a hurry, let's _____ about your future marriage.
- The lecturer is going to _____ about the modern novel.
- Could you _____ us a few words about yourself?
- Look! The label _____ it was produced in France.
- At the age of 10, Julia _____ already three foreign languages.
- 'Close the door,' _____ my father angrily. He didn't want me to bother him.
- My sister could _____ already when she was two.

Употребление
look/glance/stare/scan/skim/see/watch

look	посмотреть на что;л./кого;л. (look at sth/sb): David looked at his watch. выглядеть: 'You look gorgeous!' said my sister. быть похожим на кого;либо (to look like sb): Jane looks like her mother. She has got the same hair and eyes.
glance	бросить взгляд, взглянуть мельком, бегло просмореть: Robin glanced around the cafe. Can you glance through my report, please?
stare	пристально глядеть, уставиться; вглядываться: Don't stare at people like that, it's rude.
skim	бегло просматривать что-либо: I've only had time to skim over the plans for the new buildings.
scan	внимательно осматривать с целью поиска: She was nervous and kept scanning the crowd for Paul.
see	видеть, увидеть: I can't see very well so I have to wear glasses.
watch	смотреть, наблюдать: She watched the children playing football.

9. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Глаголы необходимо поставить в правильную форму.

glance stare look skim scan see (2) watch

1. Susanna _____ quickly at her watch. She was going to be late.
2. Cats _____ in the dark better than people.
3. When I called Jack yesterday, he was still _____ TV.
4. I've only _____ his letter; I haven't read it carefully yet.
5. I'm sure I have never _____ this man before.
6. Chuck sat quietly for hours _____ into the distance, thinking of what might have been.
7. You _____ worried today! Has anything happened?
8. Dave _____ the horizon for any sign of the boat.

**Употребление *historic/historical/prehistoric;*
economic/economical/economy/economics;
*effective/efficient***

historic	исторический, имеющий историческое значение, исторически важный, знаменательный	historic speech/visit, historic day/date, a historic place/monument/building/city; collection of historic aircraft Our victory is a historic event for all mankind.
historical	исторически установленный; относящийся к истории, связанный с историей	historical film, historical novel, historical period, historical science The Abbey is a major historical monument.
prehistoric	доисторический	prehistoric animals/carvings/remains/times
economic	экономический. Используйте слово 'economic' для описания того, что относится к сфере экономики страны	economic activity/crisis/development/ downturn/ growth/policy/recovery/ reform/ slowdown/benefits Economic growth is slowing down.
economical	бережливый, расчетливый, экономичный, экономный	economical cars/ways/movement/person It's more economical to go by bus.
economy	экономичный, ресурсосберегающий, выгодный, дешевый	economy class, economy car, economy pack
economy	народное хозяйство, экономика; бережливость, расчет, экономия	a market/capitalist/planned/black economy The gas was turned off for reasons of economy.
economics	экономика как наука, экономическая политика	to study economics, an economics teacher He studied economics at Glasgow University.
effective	эффективный, действующий, результативный	It's an extremely effective cure for a headache. She's a very effective teacher.
efficient	работающий быстро, эффективно, результативно, организованно	The city's transport system is one of the most efficient in Europe. We need someone really efficient who can organize the office and make it run smoothly.

10. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения.

historic historical economy economics economic economical effective efficient

1. Any occurrence in the past is a _____ event.
2. The hotel's staff are friendly and _____.
3. The US has been the world's largest national _____ since the 1890s.
4. What's the most _____ way of heating this building?
5. A _____ event is an important occurrence that stands out in history.
6. My brother wants to enter the Higher School of _____ in Moscow.
7. Humour is often far more _____ than shouting.
8. The country has been in a very poor _____ state in recent years.

Употребление *cruise/voyage/journey/travel/trip/ tour/excursion/outing*

cruise	круиз, путешествие на корабле с посещением нескольких мест	She went on a cruise and visited Greece, Italy and Spain.
voyage	плавание, длительное морское путешествие; космическое путешествие	a voyage across the Atlantic a sea/ocean/round;the world voyage maiden voyage (=the first voyage of a ship) He was a young sailor on his first sea voyage.
journey	поездка, путешествие из одного пункта в другой (обычно сухопутное и на транспортном средстве/часто утомительное)	a long/safe/tiring journey; a journey through time start/ set out on/set off on a journey I love going on long journeys. Have a safe journey!
travel	путешествие (процесс)	air/space/business/foreign travel travel agency/expenses/ card/insurance We share a love of literature, food and travel. Travel broadens the mind.
trip	путешествие (обычно недолгое), коротка поездка, экскурсия	a business/shopping/ wedding/school trip around the world trip; a day trip to Paris Do you want to go on a school trip to France? The trip from York to Newcastle takes about an hour by train.
tour	длительное путешествие с целью осмотра достопримечательностей; гастроли; спортивное турне; политическая поездка	a guided tour/ a tour guide; a world/overseas tour; a walking/coach/bus/ cycling tour A bus took us on a sightseeing tour of the city. The Queen is making a two week tour of Australia.
excursion	организованная экскурсия в интересное место (обычно группой людей)	a one day excursion to the Grand Canyon Next week we're going on an excursion to the Museum of Modern Art.
outing	прогулка, короткая групповая поездка с развлекательной целью, пикник	a pleasant family outing an outing to a bowling alley

11. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. При необходимости употребите существительные во множественном числе.

cruise voyage trip tour travel journey excursion outing

1. We went on a guided of the UK.
2. The first taken by the ocean liner 'Queen Mary' took place in 1936.
3. Foreign never really appealed to him until he visited England.
4. The Australian Museum offers group with professional guides.
5. She's away on a business and won't be back until next week.
6. They used to go on family to the countryside.
7. Our parents wished us a safe as we drove away.
8. My parents went on a/an around the Mediterranean.

Употребление *pitch/field/court/course/ring/rink/ judge/referee/umpire*

pitch	(Br) поле, площадка	a cricket/hockey/football/rugby pitch Supporters invaded the pitch.
field	(Am) поле, спортивная площадка (покрытая травой)	a baseball/football/rugby/soccer/ playing/ sports field The England striker left the field with a knee injury.
court	корт (площадка для игры в теннис, баскетбол и т.д)	a tennis/squash/basketball/ volleyball court The hotel has two tennis courts.
course	поле для гольфа, место проведения гонок (скаковой круг на ипподроме, гоночный круг, лыжня)	a golf course/cross country course horses for courses The country club has a golf course. The race was run on the turf course.
ring	арена цирка, ринг (боксерский, для борьбы)	a boxing/wrestling ring We manufacturer Boxing Rings and Wrestling Rings.
rink	ледовый каток	a ice/ice hockey/skating/roller skating rink
judge	судья (должностное лицо в суде); судья (тот,кто выносит оценку), знаток,ценитель; арбитр (на выставке, соревнованиях)	a British high court judge; a US Supreme Court judge a panel of judges The judge sentenced him to five years in prison. She’s such a bad judge of character. All entries will be examined by a panel of judges.
referee	судья в некоторых видах спортивных состязаний (футбол,рэгби); третейский судья, арбитр в споре рекомендатель,поручитель	The referee is the sole judge of the rules. Liverpool only lost the game because the referee was biased. A senior judge is acting as referee in the pay dispute between the trade union and management. She gave her college tutor as her referee to the interviewer.
umpire	судья в некоторых видах спортивных состязаний (теннис, бейсбол, крикет)	He has been chosen as an umpire for the next cricket test match.

12. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения и переведите их на русский язык.

<p>pitch course court ring rink referee umpire judge</p>

- We’ve got a tennis near our country house.
- In tennis a(n) is an on court official.
- Hundreds of boxing fans crowded around the with cameras in hands.
- A High Court found him innocent.
- What is the standard size of a football ?
- This skating was built in 1948, making it the oldest one in the state.
- A golf consists of a series of holes.
- A football match is presided over by a(n) ,
- who has authority to make decisions about the game.

Употребление *prescription/recipe/human/humane/treat/cure/heal*

prescription	рецепт врача, предписание	a doctor's prescription; a prescription for sedatives These drugs are only available on prescription.
recipe	кулинарный рецепт; готовый рецепт чего-либо, верный способ сделать что-то	Do you know a good recipe for whole meal bread? be a recipe for disaster/trouble/success Large; scale inflation is a recipe for disaster.
human	человеческий, свойственный человеку	a human life/body/remains/being/error The human body is composed of about 60% water.
humane	гуманный, человеческий; гуманитарный	The humane way of dealing with a suffering animal is to kill it quickly.
treat	проводить курс лечения; обращаться с кем-либо; обсуждать, решать проблему	He is being treated for a rare skin disease. He treated his wife very badly. Please treat this matter as urgent.
cure	излечивать, исцелять	In the past doctors couldn't cure tuberculosis/cure people of tuberculosis.
heal	заживать (о ранах и травмах); лечить после травмы; вылечивать, исцелять нетрадиционными методами	The wounds were gradually healing (up). A broken heart takes a long time to heal. Vitamin K is needed for healing cuts. the healing properties of plants

13. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Поставьте, если необходимо, глаголы в правильную форму.

prescription recipe human humane cure heal treat (2)

1. My parents.... us all the same when we were kids.
2. A brain is much bigger than that of a ...chimpanzee.
3. Doctors have learned to.... many formerly fatal diseases.
4. Could you give me a... for your apple pie?
5. I don't support the death penalty because it is notto kill people.
6. In this hospital patients are.... with a combination of medication and exercise.
7. The doctor gave me afor a new medicine.
8. My wound has already ...

**Употребление *sincere, honest, outspoken;*
sensible/sensitive;
*annoyed/anxious/frustrated/nervous***

sincere	чистосердечный, искренний: искренний человек говорит и поступает так, как думает	He is a modest and sincere man. sincere apologies
honest	честный, подлинный: честный человек никогда не лжет и соблюдает законы	Most young people are decent and honest. honest opinion/answer/mistake the honest truth to be honest with sb to earn an honest living
outspoken	искренний, откровенный, открытый: откровенный человек, открыто высказывает свое мнение, даже если другим это не нравится	an outspoken critic of the government The outspoken activist protested the budget cuts.
annoyed	недовольный, раздраженный, раздосадованный, раздраженный	She was annoyed with the children. He was annoyed at the way she tried to take over the whole meeting. My parents were rather annoyed (that) I hadn't told them about the accident.
anxious	беспокоящийся, озабоченный, потому что может случиться что-либо плохое; сильно желающий сделать что-либо	an anxious glance My mother always gets a bit anxious if we are late. The drought has made farmers anxious about the harvest. I'm anxious to get home to open my presents.
frustrated	расстроенный, недовольный из-за не-возможности достичь желаемого; отчаявшийся из-за чего-либо; удрученный чем-либо; безуспешный	frustrated at / with smth He gets so frustrated at not being able to do things for himself any more. Are you feeling frustrated in your present job? Frustrated writers often end up in publishing.
nervous	нервничающий (взволнованный и слегка напуганный предстоящим); нервный, относящийся к нервной системе	Do you feel/get nervous during exams? I was too nervous to speak. I was very nervous about driving again after the accident. He suffers from a nervous disorder.
sensible	благоразумный, разумный	It was sensible of her to put off her holiday
sensitive	чувствительный, ранимый, впечатлительный; чуткий, восприимчивый	Laura is very sensitive to criticism. He is very sensitive to the needs of the disabled.

14. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения.

sincere honest outspoken annoyed frustrated nervous sensible sensitive

1. My sister has got a very ...skin.
2. ...people get into trouble because they speak before they think.

3. Some parents get very ...at the inability to control their children.
4. I want to express my... apologies for what I said.
5. My parents were rather... that I hadn't done my homework.
6. It's a very way of dealing with this...problem.
7. Do you get... during exams?
8. To be ...I don't think it's a good idea to invite my cousin to stay with us.

**Употребление affect/effect;ensure/insure/make sure;
property/ownership/possessions/belongings**

affect	наносить вред, ущерб; оказывать воздействие, влиять;волновать,затрагивать	Both buildings were badly affected by the fire. The divorce affected every aspect of her life. I was deeply affected by the film.
effect	результат, следствие, эффект; влияние, воздействие	to have/produce an effect I tried taking tablets for the headache but they didn't have any effect.
ensure	обеспечивать, гарантировать	The airline is taking steps to ensure safety on its aircraft.
insure	страховать, застраховывать	The house is insured for two million pounds against accidental damage.
make sure	убедиться, удостовериться	Make sure you lock the door when you go out.
property	имущество, собственность (вещи, земля, здания)	Personal/private property, intellectual property The notice said 'Private Property, Keep Off.'
ownership	собственность, владение, право собственности	Do you have any proof of ownership of/for this car? Rates of home ownership have remained relatively constant.
possessions	имущество, личные вещи	Please remember to take all your personal possessions with you when you leave the plane. treasured/precious possession
belongings	имущество, личные вещи, пожитки	I put a few personal belongings in a bag and left the house for the last time.

15. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Поставьте, если необходимо, глаголы в правильную форму.

property ownership possession belongings affect effect ensure insure make sure

- The government must... the protection of endangered species.
- Air pollution has a disastrous ...on people's health.
- What is your most... treasured ?
- I think I've locked the door but you'd better make...
- British of this company was formally...recognized.
- Industrial waste badly... our environment.
- The sign said, 'Private ... No Trespassing.'
- We have our house against flood damage.
- He had few personal ...

Употребление remember /remind/revision/review;accident/incident/occasion/occurrence

remember	помнить, хранить в памяти; вспоминать, припоминать; не забыть сделать что-либо; передавать привет кому- либо	I can remember people's faces, but not their names. Did you remember to do the shopping? Please remember me to your parents.
remind	напомнить, сделать напоминание (about sth/to do sth);(of) напоминать,быть похожим	Could you remind Paul about dinner on Saturday? Your hair and eyes remind me of your mother.
review	обзор, обозрение; критическая статья, рецензия на фильм/книгу	Several aspects of environmental policy are currently under review. The play got excellent reviews when it was first seen.
revision	исправление, переработка; повторение, подготовка к экзамену	He was forced to make several revisions to his speech. She did no revision, but she still got a very high mark at the exam.
occasion	возможность, случай, шанс; происшествие, случай; важное событие	We met on several occasions to discuss the issue. The coronation of a new king is, of course, a historic occasion.
incident	случай, происшествие (часто неприятное или необычное), инцидент	funny/curious/unpleasant/ strange/incident A teenager was seriously injured in a shooting incident on Saturday night.
accident	несчастный случай, катастрофа, авария	She was injured in a car/ road accident by accident = случайно
occurrence	явление, случай; частота, распространенность	common/daily/everyday/ frequent/rare/occurrence Unfortunately, computer errors are a common occurrence. The occurrence of cancer increases with age.

16. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Поставьте, если необходимо, существительные во множественное число.

accident incident occasion occurrence review revision remember remind

- I... buying this book. However, I can't find it anywhere.
- He was killed in a... car .
- I had no to speak to him.
- We have absolutely no time for... before our exams.
- Street fights are an everyday ...in this area of the city.
- Please ...me to buy this book when we are in the shop.
- Every time I think of this funny , I can't help laughing.
- Roger writes film for the newspapers.

Употребление lend/borrow;receipt/cheque/cash/change; spend/waste

lend	одалживать, давать займы	She lent the money to him.
borrow	занимать деньги; брать что-либо на время	You could borrow some money from your uncle. He borrowed a novel from the library.
receipt	квитанция; товарный, кассовый чек	Make sure you are given a receipt for everything you buy.
cheque	банковский чек на получение денег	a bad cheque; to cash a cheque; a cheque card I wrote him a cheque for J50. I don't have any cash on me, so could I pay with a/by cheque?
cash	Наличные деньги	Do you want to pay in cash or by credit card?
change	сдача; мелкие деньги, мелочь	Here's your change. I'm sorry I haven't got any change.
spend	тратить, расходовать деньги; проводить время	We've just spent J2 million on improving our computer network. He spent a weekend in London
waste	тратить впустую; терять даром	She wastes money on gambling.

17. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Поставьте, если необходимо, глаголы и существительные в правильную форму.

lend borrow receipt cheque cash change spend waste

1. It's important to be able to... money wisely.
2. Sorry, I don't have any cash now. Can I pay by...
3. Have you got... for a twenty dollar bill?
4. She really ...money buying loads of clothes.
5. If you need money, I can... you \$200.
6. Do you have any ...on you?
7. He always paid by credit card and kept the... .
8. She used to money from her brother.

Употребление wage/salary/income/royalty/commission/perks/bonuses; staff/team/crew

wage(s)	сдельная заработная плата (рабочих, официантов), обычно выплачивается еженедельно	an hourly/daily/weekly wage He gets/earns a good wage, because he works for a fair employer. The smaller shops pay very low wages.
salary	жалованье, заработная плата (служащего); оклад	an annual salary of J20,000 His net monthly salary is J1,500.
income	доход, прибыль (от выполненной работы или капиталовложений)	annual/monthly/net/fixed/ taxable income More help is needed for people on low incomes.
royalty	авторский гонорар (писателям, музыкантам, изобретателям), роялти	Royalties are paid to the patent owner in exchange for a licence.
commission	комиссия, комиссионное вознаграждение — форма оплаты труда для тех, кто продает товар или услуги — процент от продажи	Is she paid a regular wage or is it on/by commission only? She gets a 15% commission on every machine she sells
perk	льгота или привилегия, получаемые при определенной должности на работе (бесплатный автомобиль или телефон); преимущество	A company car and a mobile phone are some of the perks that come with the job. Having such easy access to some of the best cinema and theatre is one of the perks of living in Sydney.
bonus	премия, награда, приз; дополнительное преимущество	Customers will receive a free tape as a bonus with any order over J30. I love the job, and it's an added bonus that it's so close to home.
benefit	выгода, польза, прибыль; преимущество; пенсия, пособие	The discovery of oil brought many benefits to the town. unemployment/housing/ sickness/ disability benefit; I'm on benefit at the moment.
team	спортивная команда; команда как группа лиц, выполняющих одну работу и действующих согласовано; коллектив	a basketball/hockey/cricket/ football team home/visiting/national/rival team a team of investigators/ editors team to work in a team It was a real team effort; everyone contributed something to the success of the project.
crew	судовая команда, экипаж (корабля, самолета); съемочная группа	an ambulance/lifeboat crew a TV/film/camera crew The aircraft has a crew of seven.
staff	штат служащих в организации; служебный персонал; личный состав; кадры;	It is a small hospital with a staff of just over a hundred. He is on (= a member of) the

	штаты	editorial staff of the magazine.
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18. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. При необходимости поставьте существительные во множественное число.

wage salary commission perks bonuses team crew staff

1. Free meals are one of the... of this job.
2. Cruise ships resemble giant... floating hotels employing thousands of members.
3. ...on sales is a traditional way for companies to pay their sales reps.
4. There is a good relationship between...and pupils at the school.
5. His monthly... is 500.
6. They are the worst... in baseball.
7. We receive annual... at the end of the year.
8. What's the starting hourly... for a waiter at Olive Garden?

Употребление *valuable/invaluable/valueless/priceless skills/qualities/experience/qualifications*

valuable	ценный, дорогостоящий; ценный, полезный	Gold is more valuable than silver. It's extremely valuable to know foreign languages.
invaluable	бесценный, неоценимый, важный	The new job will provide you with invaluable experience. Such data will prove invaluable to/for researchers.
valueless	ничего не стоящий, не имеющий ценности, бесполезный	We thought the chair was an antique worth a lot of money, but it turned out to be a valueless replica. His comments were so general as to be nearly valueless.
priceless	бесценный, неоценимый	A priceless collection of vases was destroyed. Her knowledge and experience would make her a priceless (= extremely useful) asset to the team.
skills	навыки, умения	The course helped me to gain necessary speaking skills.
qualities	качества, свойства	personal/leadership qualities Do you possess the right personal qualities to be a teacher?
qualifica; tions	диплом, аттестат, степень, удостоверение	Simon left school with no qualifications.
experience	опыт; случай, событие; впечатления	get/gain experience in sth You don't need any experience to work here. I had a bad experience in the last place I worked.

19. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Поставьте, если необходимо, существительные во множественное число.

<p>valuable (2) invaluable valueless priceless skills qualities qualification experience</p>

1. This collection of manuscripts is not very...
2. Ron had great writing ...
3. I don't want to sell this antique furniture. I think it's
4. We decided not to buy that painting because it was absolutely... .
5. She has years of... in the computer industry.
6. The results of this research will be extremely...for medicine.
7. His personal... made him a strong leader.
8. The Internet is an... resource for students.
9. Gregory finished special courses and got recognized...in design.

Упомрбленуdiscover/detect/invent/explore/develop/ investigation/research/survey

discover	обнаружить, найти или выяснить что-либо в первый раз	We had been looking for the missing papers all morning and finally discovered them in a drawer.
detect	обнаружить, выявить, заметить (то, что с трудом различимо)	to detect a target/ leak/ defect/ fault Financial experts have detected signs that the economy is beginning to improve. I thought I detected a hint of irony in her words.
invent	изобрести, создать что-то новое; выдумывать, сочинять, измышлять	The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell. But I didn't invent the story — everything I told you is true.
explore	исследовать, изучать; пробовать, экспериментировать	The children have gone exploring the island. Let's explore this issue/idea more fully.
develop	развивать(ся), совершенствовать(ся), расти	This country is rapidly developing its tourist industry.
investigation	расследование (преступления, обстоятельств), следствие	a thorough investigation of the incident Currently, the individuals who might have caused the accident are subject to/under investigation.
research	научное исследование, изучение, исследовательская работа	scientific/medical research a research student/assistant/ laboratory They are carrying out/ conducting/doing some fascinating research into/on the language of dolphins.
survey	опрос, анкетирование, обзор, инспекция	A recent survey found/ revealed/showed that 58% of people did not know where their heart is. to conduct/carry out/do a survey
tool	инструмент, орудие труда; средство	kitchen/gardening/dental/ machine tools a set of tools Words are essential tools for formulating and communicating thoughts.
appliance	аппарат, прибор, приспособление, устройство бытовые электроприборы	household/kitchen appliances We stock a wide range of domestic appliances, including fridges and dishwashers. domestic electric appliances
gadget	приспособление, принадлежность (о технической новинке)	kitchen gadgets This expensive car is full of gadgets.

quip; ment	оборудование, оснащение	office/camping/safety/kitchen equipment electrical equipment A computer is the most important piece of equipment you will buy.
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20. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Поставьте, если необходимо, глаголы в правильную форму.

discover invent explore develop investigation research tools appliances equipment

1. Our scientific laboratory has got the latest.... Now it is really modern.
2. The best way.... to the countryside is on foot.
3. This crime is still ...under by the police.
4. Thomas Edison... the phonograph.
5. All household... are now on sale in this shop.
6. The island has its economy around...tourism.
7. The group carries out... in the field of geochemistry.
8. Everyone knows that Christopher Columbus...America.
9. You need contemporary gardening ...to keep your garden in good condition.

**Употребление electric/electrical/eligible/illegible/technical/
technological/technology/techniques**

electric	электрический, работающий на электричестве; используемый для переноса электричества; относящийся к электричеству; наэлектризованный, возбужденный	an electric blanket/car/ kettle/light an electric drill/razor/ toothbrush an electric socket/plug/cable an electric current an electric performance The atmosphere here tonight is absolutely electric.
electrical	электрический, работающий на электричестве; от; носящийся к электричеству	electrical equipment/goods/ devices an electrical fuse/circuit/ fault an electrical engineer/ engineering The fire was caused by an electrical fault.
eligible	имеющий право; годный, пригодный, подходящий;	Only people over 18 are eligible to vote. You might be eligible for a grant.
illegible	неразборчивый, нечеткий	His writing is almost illegible.
technical a technical problem/ hitch/ glitch/fault technical support/expert/ college	технический, относящийся к технике; индустриальный, промышленный; техничный, хорошо исполненный	The job requires someone with specialized scientific and technical knowledge. In her performance as the Snow Queen she showed great technical brilliance.
technological	технологический, относящийся к новым технологиям	technological progress/ advances/change Technological advances in telecommunications will reduce the need for many people to travel to work.
technology	технология; современная техника; технические науки	high technology/information technology Modern technology is amazing, isn't it? What this country needs is a Long term policy for investment in science and technology.
technique	техника, технические приемы; метод, методика, приемы	acting/ dance/ relaxation technique statistical/analytical/surgical techniques We have developed a new technique for detecting errors.

21. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения.

eligible illegible electric electrical technical technological technology techniques

1. The pianist gave an ...performance.
2. Recent advances in medical ...have saved countless lives.
3. We learned some... for relieving stress.
4. Are you for early retirement leave?
5. You can't stop progress even if you want to do it.

6. ...engineers design new and better electronics.
7. If you have any problems with your new computer, we offer 24 hour support.
8. Megan's handwriting is absolutely... !

Употребление pitch/voice/vocal; classic/classical/

convenient/comfortable/suitable

pitch	музыкальный слух; высота тона, звука	absolute/perfect pitch She sings well since she's got perfect pitch. The piano and organ were tuned to the same pitch (= note).
voice	голос; способность петь, говорить	in a low/deep/bored voice a low;pitched/high;pitched voice She has a loud/quiet/soft voice. She lowered her voice to a whisper.
vocal	вокальная партия в музыкальном произведении, песня; вокал, пение	Who is on backing vocals? The vocals are shared by two members of the band.
classical	классический, от; носящийся к классическому стилю в музыке, литературе, живописи, образовании	the classical world classical music/composers classical art/literature/ mythology Do you enjoy classical music or pop music?
classic	типичный; строгий, традиционный; высококачественный	He had all the classic symptoms of flu. She wore a classic navy suit.
convenient	удобный, не вызывающий затруднений, подходящий	Our local shop has very convenient opening hours. A bike's a very convenient way of getting around.
comfortable	уютный, удобный, комфортабельный	a comfortable bed/sofa/shoes/trousers I don't feel comfortable in high heels. Do sit down and make yourself comfortable.
suitable	годный, подходящий, пригодный, применимый, соответствующий	The film is suitable for children. My mother doesn't let me wear short skirts to church — she doesn't think they're suitable.

22. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения.

pitch voice vocal classical classic convenient comfortable suitable

1. Are you enough... in this chair?
2. Can I remove the... from a recording to make a Karaoke track?
3. If it's ...call me tomorrow before noon.
4. She plays the piano and she has absolute...
5. Hamlet is a ...example of a tragedy.
6. These toys are not... for children under five.
7. I've got a cold and I think I'm losing my... I can't talk at all.
8. I don't mind listening to ...music.

Употребление opportunity/possibility/

collect/pick/gather; specially/especially

opportunity	удобный случай, благоприятная возможность; шанс, возможность, перспектива	equal opportunities I'd like to take this opportunity to thank all of you for coming. I was never given the opportunity of going to college.
possibility	вероятность, возможность того, что что-либо произойдет; возможность сделать что-либо	The forecast said that there's a possibility of snow tonight. 'Have you decided what to do?' 'No, I'm still considering various possibilities.'
specially	особенно (очень); специально; нарочно	This is a specially good wine. These coats are specially treated to be water repellent.
especially	особенно, в особенности	She's not especially interested in sport. It was a very cold house, especially in winter.
pick	собирать руками, снимать, срывать, поднимать; отбирать, набирать в группу	The spent the summer picking strawberries. The following season he was picked for the national team.
collect	собирать; коллекционировать	A lot of families collect newspapers for recycling. He collects stamps.
gather	собирать (искать и находить), копить; собираться	Our report is based on information gathered from all parts of the country. A crowd had gathered to hear her speak.

23. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения и переведите их на русский язык. Поставьте, если необходимо, глаголы и существительные в правильную форму.

opportunity possibility collect pick gather specially especially

1. When did you start ...stamps?
2. She has got a wheelchair that was made ...for her.
3. One ...for the weekend is to rent a car and go to the beach.
4. Football fans... around the TV in the corner of the bar and watched the match.
5. Young people, teenagers, enjoy extreme sports.
6. Modern machines can ...the fruit from the trees.
7. People have more leisure... nowadays.
8. I went to several libraries to... information about my hobby.

Употребление audience/viewer/spectator/cast/

refuse/deny/ been in/been to/gone to

audience	публика, зрители (в театре/ кино, на концерте/лекции); телезрители, радиослушатели как целевая аудитория	sympathetic/enthusiastic/ cold/responsive audience The audience was/were clearly delighted with the performance. The series has attracted an audience of more than 10 million.
viewer	зритель, наблюдатель, свидетель; теле/кинозритель	A painting showing a woman looking directly at the viewer. Millions of viewers will be glued to their sets for this match.
spectator	зритель, посетитель зрелищных (спортивных) мероприятий	The final game attracted a crowd of over 50,000 spectators.
cast	состав исполнителей (в спектакле, фильме)	Part of the film's success lies in the strength of the supporting cast (= the actors who are not playing the main parts).
refuse	отвергать, отказаться сделать что- либо	On cold mornings the car always refuses to start.
deny	отрицать что сделал что-либо; отвергать, не признавать существования чего-либо; отказать кому; либо в чём-либо	to deny categorically/flatly/ strongly He denies committing fraud. It is hard to deny that Bob is a good man. Her request for time off work was denied.
have/has been to	побывал где-либо и вернулся	My father has been to London twice this year. I don't think he'll go there again.
have/has gone to	уехал куда-либо и ещё не вернулся	Mr. Smith has gone to London. I think he'll be back in a week.
have/has been in	находится где-либо в течение некоторого времени	Mr. Smith has already been in London for three days.

24. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Поставьте, если необходимо, глаголы и существительные в правильную форму.

refuse deny audience viewer spectator cast been in been to gone to

1. After the final performance, the director threw a party for the... .
2. She is a regular... of the evening news.
3. My English pen friend has... Moscow for two days only so he hasn't seen much yet.
4. The concert attracted a large... .
5. The postman was accused of stealing money from the post office but he... everything.
6. We can have a party tomorrow as my parents have... London on a business trip.
7. The lining the road cheered the racers on....
8. He offered to paint my house, but I ...to hire him.
9. We have already... Great Britain. Let's travel to the USA.

Употребление lone/lonely/alone; suit/fit/match/room/space

suit	подходить, идти, быть к лицу	This dress looks nice. It really suits you!
fit	быть впору, в самый раз, подходить по размеру	I like the suit, but the jacket doesn't fit me. It's too big.
match	подходить по цвету и форме, гармонировать; подходить под пару	She wore a green dress and a hat to match. This glove matches the one that was found at the crime scene.
alone	один (одни), без других людей; сам, в одиночку, без посторонней помощи	She was all alone in a dark forest. Was the killer acting alone?
lonely	одинокий, страдающий от одиночества	She has no friends so she feels lonely.
lone	одинокий, единственный; уединенный; замкнутый, предпочитающий одиночество	a lone house in the Berkshire moors
room	комната; место, пространство, площадь, необходимые для определенной цели	a spare/private/rest room She's upstairs in her room. There isn't much room in here. Is there room for one more in your car? There was just enough room for them all to sit down. This table takes up too much room.
space	свободное доступное пространство; пустота, космос; интервал времени, промежуток; рас; стояние между двумя точками, пробел	empty/parking/storage space I've got to make space for Mark's things. He was absent; mindedly staring into space. I love the wide open spaces (= large areas of countryside) of central Australia.

25. Вставьте слова из рамки в предложения. Глаголы необходимо поставить в правильную форму.

suit fit match alone lonely lone space room

1. We replaced the bath with a shower to create more....
2. She gets... now that all her friends have left the village.
3. This suit is the right size for you. It ...you perfectly.
4. She must decide... what to do. No one else can do it for her.
5. There was a large empty... on the second floor.
6. Does this shirt... these trousers?
7. Police spokesman said that a/an... gunman was responsible for the shooting.
8. You should wear more red. This colour ...you very well.

Ответы(Близкие по значению слова)

1. 1. so; 2. enough; 3. such; 4. such a; 5. too; 6. so, such a;
7. too; 8. so; 9. enough; 10. so; 11. such; 12. such a; 13. such a;
14. enough; 15. so;
2. 1. such a; 2. so, such; 3. too, so; 4. so, such a; 5. such a,
too; 6. so; 7. enough; 8. such, too; 9. so, such; 10. such a,
enough
3. 1. do; 2. make; 3. make; 4. doing; 5. make; 6. made;
7. Make; 8. do; 9. make; 10. do; 11. make; 12. do; 13. Make;
14. make; 15. make
4. 1. done; 2. make; 3. do; 4. do; 5. make; 6. make; 7. make;
8. does; 9. makes; 10. make
5. 1. have; 2. take; 3. had; 4. took; 5. take; 6. have; 7. had;
8. had; 9. take; 10. took; 11. takes; 12. have; 13. took; 14. took;
15. will take
6. 1. take; 2. take; 3. have; 4. having; 5. took; 6. take;
7. taking; 8. take; 9. take/have; 10. take; 11. have; 12. have;
13. have; 14. take; 15. have
7. 1. said; 2. speaking; 3. told; 4. say; 5. spoke; 6. talk;
7. says; 8. tell; 9. talks; 10. tell
8. 1. told; 2. said; 3. told; 4. talk; 5. speak; 6. tell; 7. says;
8. spoke; 9. said; 10. talk
9. 1. glanced/looked; 2. see; 3. watching; 4. skimmed;
5. seen; 6. staring; 7. look; 8. scanned/was scanning
10. 1. historical; 2. efficient; 3. economy; 4. economical;
5. historic; 6. Economics; 7. effective; 8. economic
11. 1. tour; 2. voyage; 3. travel; 4. excursions; 5. trip;
6. outings; 7. journey; 8. cruise
12. 1. court; 2. umpire; 3. ring; 4. judge; 5. pitch; 6. rink;
7. course; 8. referee
13. 1. treated; 2. human; 3. cure; 4. recipe; 5. humane;
6. treated; 7. prescription; 8. healed
14. 1. sensitive; 2. Outspoken; 3. frustrated; 4. sincere;
5. annoyed; 6. sensible; 7. nervous; 8. honest
15. 1. ensure; 2. effect; 3. possession; 4. make sure;
5. ownership; 6. affects; 7. Property; 8. insured; 9. belongings/
possessions
16. 1. remember; 2. accident; 3. occasion; 4. revision;
5. occurrence; 6. remind; 7. incident; 8. reviews
17. 1. spend; 2. cheque; 3. change; 4. wastes; 5. lend;
6. cash; 7. receipts; 8. borrow
18. 1. perks; 2. crew; 3. commission; 4. staff; 5. salary;
6. team; 7. bonuses; 8. wage
19. 1. valuable; 2. skills; 3. priceless; 4. valueless; 5. experience;
6. valuable; 7. qualities; 8. invaluable; 9. qualification
20. 1. equipment; 2. explore; 3. investigation; 4. invented;
5. appliances; 6. developed; 7. research; 8. discovered; 9. tools
21. 1. electric; 2. technology; 3. techniques; 4. eligible;
5. technological; 6. Electrical; 7. technical; 8. illegible
22. 1. comfortable; 2. vocal(s); 3. convenient; 4. pitch;
5. classic; 6. suitable; 7. voice; 8. classical
23. 1. collecting; 2. specially; 3. possibility; 4. gathered;
5. especially; 6. pick; 7. opportunities; 8. gather/collect
24. 1. cast; 2. viewer; 3. been in; 4. audience; 5. denied;
6. gone to; 7. spectators; 8. refused; 9. been to
25. 1. space; 2. lonely; 3. fits; 4. alone; 5. room; 6. match;
7. lone; 8. suits